



Colegio Tecnológico Pulmahue
Miss. Yorka Sepúlveda

SEGUNDO MEDIO

El objetivo de esta guía es que los estudiantes identifiquen información general y específica sobre personas destacadas en la historia. Para dudas que tengan pueden escribirme un correo a esta dirección: yorka.sepulveda.pulmahue@gmail.com, escribiendo en el asunto el nombre de él o la estudiante y su curso, el horario para correos es de 9am a 7pm. Plazo de entrega: **viernes 14 de agosto hasta las 2pm**

O.A: Identificar información general y específica en texto escrito.

READING COMPREHENSION: READ THE TEXT ABOUT GANDHI AND COMPLETE THE ACTIVITIES.



“Be the change you
want to see in the
world!”

Mahatma Gandhi

There isn't a single country in the whole world where the name Mahatma Gandhi isn't known. Why did Gandhi become so famous? It was because he dedicated his whole life to the service of the motherland and the service of humanity.

He was born in India in 1869. The strict discipline of his father and the religious bent of mind of his mother all influenced Gandhi greatly. The values of truthfulness and honesty were instilled in him from the very beginning.

As a child he was not very brave. He was mortally afraid of the dark, of ghosts, and spirits, and also snakes and scorpions. Soon it was time for him to go to school. In the beginning he didn't like any of the subjects that were taught to him, but with encouragement from his teachers he studied them, and began to enjoy them and took his studies very seriously.

In connection with his work, Gandhi travelled a good deal. However, he was treated very badly by the British people. Wherever he went, he had to face insults and rudeness. At times he was physically insulted. One day when he was travelling from Durban to Pretoria (S.A.) in the first class compartment of a train, a British man boarded the compartment. On seeing Gandhi, the British man got furious. He called the railway officer, and they both ordered him to get out of the train. Since he had bought a first class ticket, he refused to do so. The police were summoned. They pushed him out of the compartment and threw his luggage out of the window.

Gandhi gave considerable thought to the matter and realized that to fight against injustice it was necessary to use an entirely different method – a non violent one.

A) True/ False / Doesn't Say (Circle the correct option)

1. T / F / DS Gandhi is from India.
2. T / F / DS As a child he was very brave.
3. T / F / DS He started school in 1869.
4. T / F / DS Gandhi didn't like spiders.
5. T / F / DS Gandhi liked school.
6. T / F / DS Gandhi took studies very seriously.
7. T / F / DS Gandhi travelled a lot.
8. T / F / DS Everywhere Gandhi came he was treated with respect.
9. T / F / DS Once Gandhi was pushed off a train.

B) Find a word in the text that means the same as the listed one:

- | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. native land: _____ | 2. method/ practice: _____ |
| 3. finest: _____ | 4. instructor: _____ |
| 5. impact: _____ | 5. inequality: _____ |

C) Explain the quote in the yellow circle:

D) Search the internet and find out what is meant by non violence. You may look here: http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nonviolent_resistance

E) Write the names of people you consider are outstanding people and their contributions to the world
